



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОЗЛОВ

Имя: МАКСИМ

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

06

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Козлов



Task 1.a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
- 4.

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion/. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion. / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- 1) If "I" is stressed, the sentence implies that it is namely him who is driven by his passion.
- 2) If "driven" was stressed, the fact of him being driven would be on focus, meaning he was truly driven.
- 3) The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing allows listeners to understand the importance of highlighted expressions.



Task 2

- 1) Since I have a harsh working schedule, I would definitely like to allocate much more time on my relatives. Despite the fact that I've come up in the world, I feel a bit lonely not seeing my loved ones.
- 2) My family plays a huge role in decision-making progress. I always discuss some ideas of mine with my parents and ~~let them share~~ ^{hear} their thoughts on what could be implemented and improved.
- 3) I teach my children to always stay resilient. I always tell them that it takes perseverance to get through the obstacles. I hope they happen to learn it themselves by trial and error method.
- 4) Sustainability is of utmost importance as it guarantees you a calm life. To ensure sustainability I sometimes put aside a quarter of my profits, saving up ~~for~~ just in case a force-major situation occurs.
- 5) Public criticism is quite tough to manage, so I mainly strive to be out of public criticism. Even if I am being criticized, I put a lot of effort into satisfying the public by any means.
- 6) I want tell fledgling entrepreneurs that sometimes you'll face dilemmas. You've got mull them over before making up you mind. Another thing, you should not be afraid of taking the risks, this is how you become successful.

Task 3 1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.
Unless is used to show that productivity will ~~it~~ increase, if priorities are resolved. It changes meaning to "if not".



2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace. "Communication" is placed to highlight its significance and. It becomes emphasized.
3. There is a shift in societal values occurring toward global sustainability. It is placed in the ~~beginning~~ beginning to make "shift" an important fact.
4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. The infinitive is used because it is in the beginning of the sentence. It ~~highlights that~~ ^{by} instructing reader.
contributes
5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.
Second conditional is used here. Thanks to technological advancements, this task is possible.

Task 4.

2. A.

Maggie is capable of hitting the roof for no reason, because she is so fickle and morose.

4. B

The heavy rain continued unabated for the entire night.

5. C

Other things are dispensable, only if you have the most important ingredients for the recipe.

7. D

You probably got on their nerves, mentioning that Ralph is going to retire



1. A

Six months after becoming unemployed, Neil has got in the worst situation.

3. D

A heated argument about property boundaries was the reason of my neighbour's threat.

6. D

Tara, an avid traveller, has gone backpacking to India.

8. D

It took Simon six months of nursing to finally recover.

9. A

People are reluctant to take the lead and launch campaign due to the economic situation.

10. A

We'll make sure you stay tuned to any further changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5

1-I

10.-F

3. Purpose: entertain people

2-B

Audience: anyone

3-E

Language feature: informal speech, and absurdity like "a pigeon dropped a slice of pizza"

4-A

5-L

6-H

4. Purpose: encourage people

7-C

Audience: electorate

8-D

Features: ~~Addressing~~ addressing public with clear speech

9-K



Task 6

1) ~~5th~~ sentence 5 in ~~following~~

- Banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution, ~~as there are factories that also contribute to pollution by emitting harmful~~ as people drive cars outside of the city centers and harmful gases travel through air anyway.
- = Therefore, banning cars would slightly eliminate air pollution and make cities a little cleaner

2) ~~7th~~ Sentence 7

- If cars were banned, accidents won't cease to happen, as there are other vehicles like motorcycles and bikes that are possible of causing accidents.
- For instance, if cars were banned there would be much less accidents, ensuring moderate safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

3) Sentence 9

- Banning cars wouldn't instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone, as there are other factors that cause noise, like people's mutter.
- As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into much more enjoyable places for everyone

4) Sentence 2

- Banning cars in city centers is not the only way to solve the problems. There are other ways to tackle this issue, with one of them being building purification constructions
- Banning cars is one of many ways to solve these problems.



5) ~~1st~~ Sentence 11

- Banning cars is arguably the best way forward for cities, because cars have ~~become~~ become a part and parcel of modern world. Most people can't imagine their lives without driving cars
- While some may oppose the ban, it is fairly a good way to tackle pollution.

Task 5

9. Purpose: regulate social life, set rules

Audience: whoever this legal document is applied to

Language features: formal speech, concrete formation of a sentence

2. Purpose: reveal the findings of a research

Audience: scientists, ~~people to~~ people with appropriate know-
ledge

Language features: specific terminology

6. Purpose: entertain readers by horrifying them

Audience: readers above 18 years old

Language features: the presence of a "murderer" and "victim" made it clear that it is a crime thriller novel.

